

【解答】

1 (1) -3 (2) -7 (3) -1 (4) 16 (5) -12 (6) 27 (7) -4 (8) -7 (9) 9 (10) -9
 (11) 与式 $= (-4)^3 = -64$ (12) 与式 $= 4^3 = 64$ (13) $-\frac{19}{12}$ (14) -6 (15) $\frac{8}{3}$ (16) 1

(17) (乗除を先に計算) 与式 $= -15 + 6 = -9$

(18) (累乗とかっこの中を先に計算) 与式 $= 5 - 2 \times (-8) \div (-8) = 5 - 2 = 3$ (19) $\frac{1}{2}$ (20) $\frac{3}{4}$

2 (1) $4a - 5$ (2) $5a + 5$ (3) $2x + 7$ (4) $6x + 2$ (5) $-7x + 3$ (6) $6x - 8$ (7) $6 - 10a$
 (8) $x + 3$ (9) $-3x$ (10) a (11) $5a$ (12) $-12x$ (13) $8x^2 - x$ (14) $2a^2 + 5a - 2$
 (15) $13x^2 + 3x - 1$ (16) $8x^2 + 3x - 6$ (17) $2x^2 - 2x$ (18) $3a^2 - 3a + 11$ (19) $-x^2 - 4x + 7$
 (20) $-4x^2 + 6x - 15$

3 (1) $x = 4$ (2) $3x = -9$ $x = -3$ (3) $2x = 10$ $x = 5$ (4) $-x = -7$ $x = 7$
 (5) $4x = -2$ $x = -\frac{1}{2}$ (6) $2x = 2$ $x = 1$ (7) $x = -12$ (8) $11x = -11$ $x = -1$
 (9) $3x = -6$ $x = -2$ (10) $-22x = 12$ $x = -\frac{6}{11}$ (11) $-2x = 10$ $x = -5$
 (12) $-6x = -15$ $x = \frac{5}{2}$ (13) (両辺に10をかける) $-4x = 28$ $x = -7$
 (14) (両辺に10をかける) $-x = -11$ $x = 11$ (15) (両辺に3をかける) $-2x = -6$ $x = 3$
 (16) (両辺に6をかける) $5x = 30$ $x = 6$ (17) (両辺に12をかける) $-17x = -34$ $x = 2$
 (18) (両辺に15をかける) $14x = -4$ $x = -\frac{2}{7}$ (19) (両辺に6をかける) $7x = -15$ $x = -\frac{15}{7}$
 (20) (両辺に4をかける) $20x = -11$ $x = -\frac{11}{20}$

4 (1) $6a^3b^2$ (2) $-3xy^2$ (3) $4x^2y^2$ (4) $25x^2y^4$ (5) $-\frac{15}{x}$
 (6) $-2a^2bc + 8ab^2c - 6abc^2$ (7) $7x + 18y$ (8) (通分する) 与式 $= \frac{3(x+y)}{12} - \frac{2(3x-y)}{12} = \frac{-3x+5y}{12}$
 (9) (2乗の展開から先に計算) 与式 $= 3(9x^2 - 12xy + 4y^2) = 27x^2 - 36xy + 12y^2$
 (10) (小数を分数に) 与式 $= \frac{1}{2}(4x - 2y) - \frac{3}{10}(5x - 2y) = 2x - y - \frac{3}{2}x + \frac{3}{5}y = \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{2}{5}y$ (0.5x - 0.4yでも可)

- 5**
- (1) (代入法を用いて) $3x + (2x + 1) = -4$ $x = -1$ $y = 2 \times (-1) + 1 = -1$ $x = -1, y = -1$
 (2) (加減法を用いて) $5x = 15$ $x = 3$ $3 \times 3 + y = 6$ $y = -3$ $x = 3, y = -3$
 (3) $x = 9, y = -5$ (4) $x = -2, y = -1$ (5) $x = 1, y = 1$
 (6) $\begin{cases} 9x + 4y = 3 \\ 3x - 4y = 3 \end{cases}$ として $x = \frac{1}{2}, y = -\frac{3}{8}$
 (7) $\begin{cases} 0.2x + 0.8y = 12 \\ \frac{1}{2}x + 3y = 12 \end{cases}$ として $\begin{cases} 2x + 8y = 120 \\ x + 6y = 24 \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} x + 4y = 60 \\ x + 6y = 24 \end{cases}$ $x = 132, y = -18$
 (8) $x = 4, y = 2$ (9) $x = 1, y = 2$ (10) $x = 2, y = 1$

- 6**
- (1) $5a^2 + 20ab$ (2) $-6a + 10b$ (3) $6a^2 - 23a - 4$ (4) $x^2 + 7x + 12$ (5) $x^2 - 5x - 14$
 (6) $x^2 + 12x + 36$ (7) $x^2 - 2x + 1$ (8) $a^2 - b^2$ (9) $9a^2 - 4b^2$
 (10) ($x+y$ をひとまとめにする) 与式 = $(x+y)^2 - 6(x+y) + 5 = x^2 + 2xy + y^2 - 6x - 6y + 5$

- 7**
- (1) $2x(4x-3)$ (2) $3ab(b+3a)$ (3) $(x+1)(x+6)$ (4) $(x+3)(x-8)$ (5) $(a-2)^2$
 (6) $(x-5)^2$ (7) $(x+7)(x-7)$ (8) $(6-x)(6+x)$ (9) $(3a-1)^2$ (10) $2(x-2)(x-4)$

8 (1) ± 4 (2) $\pm \frac{5}{8}$

9 (1) 7 (2) -9

10 (1) $3\sqrt{7}$ (2) $\frac{\sqrt{5}}{6}$

11 (1) $4\sqrt{35}$ (2) $\sqrt{3}$ (3) -2

12 (1) $\frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3}$ (2) $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}$ (3) $2\sqrt{2}$ (4) $\frac{\sqrt{5}}{10}$ (5) $\frac{5\sqrt{2}}{2}$ (6) $\sqrt{2}$

13 (1) $x = \pm 7$ (2) $x = \pm \sqrt{3}$ (3) $x - 3 = \pm \sqrt{7}$ $x = 3 \pm \sqrt{7}$
 (4) $x = -4, 2$ (5) $x = -3, 2$ (6) $x = 0, 8$ (7) $x = -5, 2$ (8) $x = -2, 9$
 (9) $x = \frac{-(-5) \pm \sqrt{(-5)^2 - 4 \times 2 \times 1}}{2 \times 2}$ $x = \frac{5 \pm \sqrt{25 - 8}}{4}$ $x = \frac{5 \pm \sqrt{17}}{4}$
 (10) $x = \frac{-3 \pm \sqrt{3^2 - 4 \times 3 \times (-1)}}{2 \times 3}$ $x = \frac{-3 \pm \sqrt{9 + 12}}{6}$ $x = \frac{-3 \pm \sqrt{21}}{6}$